

# Voting is more crucial than you think

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What happened to the time when all of America—not only the candidates—had a vested interest in the outcome of an election? Constitution or the dropping of the atom bomb? The outcome of an election, like our nation and government, is up to us. As students, we tend to ignore so in depth about what our president does, because people didn't know and thought it to gain. Our nation has become the most powerful in our ancestors' past, because we make indirect decisions about other issues such as whether the United States will become involved in a war, whether voting is the end of the participation in our country, or even to fight.

This seems to be the attitude of many students, and indeed Americans, today. Many people seem only to have an opinion on political issues, but to have no knowledge on which to base an opinion. We know that there are takeaways, but we don't take them far enough. We have to know the whole picture. Let's bring the surface!

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# ELECTION 1984

## The candidates, from Askew to Reagan



Ronald Reagan

By KARI BAUER  
Senior Reporter

**President Ronald Reagan's announcement Sunday night that he will seek the Republican nomination for re-election to the presidency ended months of speculation and solidified the 1984 presidential election campaign.**

**WALTER MONDALE**

**Former vice president Walter Mondale is far ahead of his Democratic opponents in the polls.**

**GARY HART**

**Serving his second term in the Senate, Gary Hart is the clear front-runner in the race.**

**ALAN CRANSTON**

**Born in Cambridge, Ohio, Alan Cranston grew up in the Midwest and became active in politics through the country and search for peace, died in 1980.**

**RONALD REAGAN**

**With the risk of an economic crisis, Reagan's popularity is at its highest.**

**POLLAK**

**After reading the Jan. 25 article informing**

**Editor:**

## NEWS DIGEST

### U.S. nuclear tests not all revealed

WASHINGTON (UPI) — White House chief of staff James Baker confirmed Sunday that the United States has not been revealing all underground nuclear tests, but said "significant" explosions still are announced.

Baker was asked about a New York Times report that the Reagan administration had withheld the known number of low-yield nuclear blasts for about a year, breaking with a policy of announcing all tests that had been in effect since 1975.

"It's my understanding that the United States still announces all significant underground tests," Baker said on NBC's "Meet the Press."

He added, "I'm not in a position to tell you how many we no longer are publicly announcing."

The Times quoted an unidentified Energy Department official as saying the decision not to announce all tests was based on convenience.

### Arson suspected at LDS Church

MARLBORO, Mass. (UPI) — Arson is suspected in a fire at a Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints on Saturday that caused approximately \$500,000 in damages, Marlboro police officials said Sunday.

The fire, at the LDS Church, began about 6 a.m. and almost entirely gutted the interior of the church.

It took six hours to extinguish the blaze. Two firefighters received minor injuries.

The state fire marshal's office and local authorities were continuing their investigation.

### Mondale ahead of Glenn in race

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Walter Mondale's campaign raced to a commanding lead during the past week while Sen. John Glenn's sputtered at a crossroads, with the events of a few crucial hours Thursday illustrating the contrast.

The former vice president

emerged with the support of nearly half of 164 House democrats selected as the first of 939 delegates to the Democratic National Convention in July, while Glenn could count only 17 firm followers.

Mondale was off to a fast start on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday as he and his 18 House member-delegates, who are officially uncommitted but free to state their preference.

### Jackson released, leaves hospital

LOS ANGELES (UPI) — Singer Michael Jackson hospitalized with burns caused by fireworks that ignited his hair during filming of a television show was released Saturday afternoon by doctors who freed him slip unnoticed.

"He was released because he was apparently well enough to go home," said hospital spokeswoman Vera Kramer.

Jackson, 25, was dancing down a stairway at the Shrine Auditorium on Friday night as a segment of a nationally televised commercial with a special effects smoke bomb apparently misfired and set his pomade-slicked hair ablaze.

Just hours before Jackson left the hospital, the singer was in satisfactory condition with second-degree burns and a small third-degree burn on the back of his head.

### Garn says forces need upgrading

HILL AIR FORCE BASE (UPI) — Sen. Jake Garn, R-Utah, focused on the need for upgrading U.S. conventional and nuclear forces today at ceremonies assigning the Air Force's top-flight F-16 aircraft to a Utah-based reserve unit.

"If we're to maintain reliance on nuclear weapons, we must strengthen our conventional forces, and a credible, non-nuclear deterrent can not be purchased on the cheap," Garn told a gathering of about 1,300 officials, civic leaders and Air Force reservists.

He added that "the need for modernization of our nuclear deterrent is overwhelming."

The 49th Tactical Fighter Wing

is the first Air Force reserve unit in the nation to be outfitted with F-16, which went into service in the regular Air Force about five years ago.

### Firm seeks permit to raze historic site

SALT LAKE CITY (UPI) — Zions Securities Corp. has applied for a permit to demolish the historic Eagle Gate apartments in downtown Salt Lake City.

J. Howard Dunn, president of the LDS Church-owned real estate corporation, said an engineering study indicates to save the structure would be prohibitive. He said even if the building were saved, it faced structural risks would remain.

In addition, Dunn said, bricks in the 80-year-old building are not bonded together and create a danger in an earthquake.

Because the building is a designated historic site, the demolition permit must be approved by Salt Lake City's Historic Landmarks Committee.

### Flooding in Idaho still threatening

SALMON, Idaho (UPI) — Temperatures dipped to near zero in Salmon on Sunday morning, causing more slush in the ice-jammed Lemhi River and posing more threats of flooding.

Officials said Sunday's formation of new ice was nearly a week as Salmon residents coped with their 11th day of flooding.

"With freezing temperatures producing more slush ice, if the river level gets higher, it has no place to go but over the top," said Gordon Wothe, commander of the Salmon Chamber and Rescue.

Meanwhile, the Lemhi River in town held steady Sunday morning after breaking in two spots the previous day, authorities said. But 350 people were prepared to evacuate while 250 others remained homeless in the mountain town.

A mile-long ice jam where the Lemhi River runs into the Salmon River in the center of town showed no signs of breaking up with more slush forming Sunday morning, officials said.

"We're still holding our breath," said Jim Johnson, a resident of the town.

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**PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARIES**

b. 19	Puerto Rico (R only)
b. 28	New Hampshire (R only)
March 6	Vermont (R only)
March 13	Alabama (D only)
	Alaska (D only)
	Florida (D only)
	Georgia (D only)
	Massachusetts (D only)
March 18	Rhode Island (D only)
March 20	Puerto Rico (D only)
March 27	Illinois (D only)
April 3	Connecticut (D only)
April 10	Wisconsin (R only)
May 1	Pennsylvania (R only)
May 5	Tennessee (R only)
May 8	Texas (R only)
May 15	Indiana (R only)
May 22	Maryland (R only)
May 29	North Carolina (R only)
June 5	Ohio (R only)
June 12	Nebraska (R only)
	Oregon (R only)
	Idaho (R only)
	Arkansas (R only)
	California (R only)
	Mississippi (R only)
	Montana (R only)
	New Jersey (R only)
	New Mexico (R only)
	South Dakota (R only)
	West Virginia (R only)
	North Dakota (R only)

# Nine candidates seek nomination

**Continued from page 1**

gressional adviser to the SALT II talks. In 1979, he headed the Senate's investigation into the accident at the Three Mile Island nuclear power plant, which led to significant safety reforms in the industry.

A member of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Hart founded the 90-member bipartisan Congressional Military Reform Caucus to help change the focus of defense debate.

Born in Ottawa, Kan., Hart graduated from Bethany College in Oklahoma and Yale Law School and Yale Divinity School.

He worked for the Department of Justice and as a special assistant to Secretary of the Interior Stewart Udall. In 1968, Hart established his own law practice. He directed Sen. George McGovern's presidential campaign in 1972.

**JESSE JACKSON JR.**

A long-time civil rights leader, Jackson has said he is entering the presidential race to restore a moral tone, a redemptive spirit and a sensitivity to the poor and the dispossessed of this nation."

Jackson, 42, is the first black to seek the presidential nomination of a major party since Shirley Chisholm conducted her campaign in 1972.

Since his controversial trip to Syria in January to free captured American servicemen Lt. Robert Goodman, Jackson has enjoyed celebrity status. Though not expected to be nominated, he will have a voice in shaping the national campaign.

A native of Greenville, S.C., Jackson is a graduate of North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University. The Baptist minister left the Chicago Theological Seminary after 2½ years to join the Southern Leadership Conference.

Jackson helped found People United, a Chicago-based civil rights organization, in 1971.

In 1972, Jackson helped lead a group of Illinois delegates in challenging Chicago Mayor Richard J. Daley's slate of elected delegates to the Democratic National Convention. The convention voted to give delegate positions to Jackson's group.

**GEORGE MCGOVERN**

The 1972 Democratic presidential nominee is making his second bid for the top office. The Democrat must be decisive and offer the American people a set of values and priorities to re-place the politics of confrontation abroad and injustice at home."

Born in Avon, Md., McGovern became the first Democrat the state had elected to the U.S. Congress in 20 years when he won a

place of confrontation abroad and injustice at home."

Born in Avon, Md., McGovern became the first Democrat the state had elected to the U.S. Congress in 20 years when he won a

House seat in 1956.

In 1962, he became the first Democratic U.S. Senator from South Dakota since 1936.

During his Senate term, McGovern was a spokesman for Pres. John F. Kennedy and the director of Food and Peace.

He was also chairman of the Democratic Committee on Party Structure and Delegate Selection.

McGovern lost his Senate seat in the 1980 election.

McGovern served in the Army Air Corps during World War II. He is a former professor of law at Wesleyan University and former executive secretary of the South Dakota Democratic Party.

**REUBEN ASKEW**

Declining himself "a die-hard Democrat," former Florida Gov. Reuben Askew is hoping to gain the support of party conservatives to spark his campaign.

According to a spokesman at Askew's campaign headquarters, Askew is running for the presidential nomination because "he whole life has been in public service. He wants to serve his country and he feels this is the best way."

Born in Muskogee, Okla., Askew, 46, moved to Florida in 1987. After obtaining a degree in public administration from Florida State University, he earned a law degree from the University of Florida.

After serving in the U.S. Army Air Corps,

Centering his campaign on the need to balance the federal budget, Hollings will try to use debates and a push from Southern voters to promote his cause.

Considering himself a middle-of-the-road conservative Democrat, Hollings, 62, is serving his fourth term in the U.S. Senate. He first joined the Senate ranks in 1966 when he was called to serve an unexpected term.

A native of Charleston, S.C., Hollings served in the U.S. Army during World War II in North Africa and Europe. He was first elected in 1948 to the South Carolina House of Representatives, where he served three terms. From 1951-1954 he was speaker pro tempore.

Hollings became the youngest lieutenant governor ever in South Carolina in 1954.

He graduated from Citadel College with a bachelor of arts degree in 1942, and in 1947 obtained a law degree from the University of South Carolina.

## Day begins early for grounds crew

**LORENCE TRIMBLE MILLER**  
For Reporter

ing at the Provo Temple at 4 a.m. a snowy day during the winter is just all part of the job description for the grounds crew.

Also includes cleaning 46 miles of sidewalks, snow removal runs between \$300 and \$80,000 per academic year, the majority of the funds spent during December and January, according to Roy Peterman, director of public communications at BYU.

regular day for the 120 students on grounds crew began at 2:30 a.m. with snow removal runs between 4 a.m. and 6 a.m. The call sets in motion a chain one calls to the other staff members, Roy Peterman, grounds manager, usually, by 4 a.m. the crew is at the site to clean off the sidewalk and away. Next, they attempt to have the sidewalks in optimum condition for morning rush of students and faculty, this winter, 180 tons of salt and sand mixture have been used to help the roads clear. An additional seven of snow-and-ice melt has been used on the sidewalks.

On members of the crew work on a team of equipment such as a tractor, a loader or grader while others use shovels and a manual snow-removal equipment.

Each worker should be able to cover an area within two hours, Peterman. They circulate and keep moving in a fixed direction until either the snow or the work is completed.

Metamorphic the crews shifts all day through the night, chipping or ice to make it as safe as possible for the students and faculty, Peterman

the most difficult areas to keep cleared on-campus housing areas. "The are always coming and going and the crews park away from the snow banks



Universities photo by Brian Raymond  
**Three grounds crew workers shovel snow from campus. Their day begins at 2:30 a.m. The cost of snow removal ranges between \$70,000 to \$80,000 per academic year.**

the snow plows can't fit through," he said.

The parking lots create a particular problem. The lots are built on a drainage field; consequently, when it melts there is flooding, Peterman said. "We don't have enough trucks or personnel. We need a body to cover every 10 feet of ground."

A considerable amount of effort goes into snow removal, with many areas being difficult to provide service to, he said.

Even though most students hate the

freezing temperatures, the grounds crew prefers them. "It's easier to work in temperatures cold makes it easier for us to work," Peterman said. "When the temperature changes rapidly there isn't much time to clean up after the snow begins to melt, so it ends up freezing again quickly."

There are many myths concerning exactly what is the best clean-up procedure.

Peterman said the best solution is to have one particle of salt to every square inch.

## Education reforms solicited

dents for the future. "We cannot expect our economy to improve while we cut education funding in half," he said.

**GARY HART** — "The right to public education for all Americans is rooted in Western populist tradition," Hart says. He supports Federal funding for disadvantaged, handicapped and minority children, and would restore the country's commitment to Indian, migrant and bilingual education programs.

**JOHN GLENN** — Glenn would like more funding for higher education, including \$1.8 billion for Pell grants. He is proposing a national volunteer program to provide financial aid and vocational training in exchange for community service.

**ERNEST HOLLINGS** — Hollings headed a group which proposed more funding for education this year. He advocates a raise in the base pay for all teachers, \$5,000 and a 12-month work year for teachers.

**JESSE JACKSON** — Education is a high priority of Jackson. He favors full funding of the education department, and he opposes tuition tax credits and aid to schools that discriminate on the basis of sex or race.

**GEORGE MCGOVERN** — McGovern states:

"Let us create a second-chance GI Bill of Rights, patterned along the lines of the program after World War II but open to all people. Every American should have the opportunity, through low-cost government-guaranteed loans, to have additional education or job training."

**WALTER MONDALE** — Among Mondale's goals for a comprehensive Corps for teachers, are an expansion of Title I and a strengthening of student assistance.

**RONALD REAGAN** — In June he declared that federal aid to education and court-ordered steps to end discrimination have played a major role in the decline of public schools in the past 20 years.

**LAN CRANSTON** — New growth industries demanding workers skilled in technology, but Cranston believes schools are not preparing stu-

dents for the future. "We cannot expect our economy to improve while we cut education funding in half," he said.

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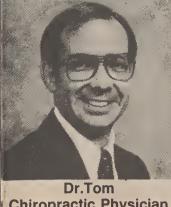
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## Top pollsters analyze '84 elections, predict deficits, war as major issues

Washington (UPI) — President Reagan's chances for re-election could be threatened by rising budget deficits and the threat of war, which are shaping up as the major issues of the 1984 campaign, according to prominent pollsters say.

Independent pollster Louis Harris told reporters at a breakfast meeting Tuesday that Reagan has "polarized the nation more than any president since Franklin D. Roosevelt" and could be vulnerable, because polarization causes a large turnout that usually favors Democrats.

"I'd say Ronald Reagan is vulnerable and has been taken," Harris said. "This looks to me to be very close — a

Harris said it is time for Democrats to take advantage of the deficit issue. While Republicans once held a 55-14 margin over Democrats as the party that could reduce the deficit budget that has now dropped to 33-22, he said.

Harris said 35 percent of the voters are "hard-core pro-Reagan," while 38 percent are "hard-core anti-Reagan."

Harris also said his latest poll shows 70 percent of the people now want the marines out of Lebanon and 61 percent are worried about Reagan getting the United States into war.

When it comes to deficits, 72 percent feel the budget will not be balanced if Reagan is re-elected, Harris said.

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## SPORTS

**But WAC's worst team hangs tough****Cougars cruise past Falcons**

Universe photo by Barbara Crownover  
BYU's Brian Taylor brings the ball upcourt against Air Force's Todd Beer during Saturday night's game in the Marriott Center. The Cougars overcame the slow-down tactics of the Falcons for a 69-49 victory.

**Young wins another honor**

Steve Young, BYU's consensus All-American and record-setting quarterback, has been selected as the recipient of the third Davey O'Brien Quarterback Award.

Young will be honored at a reception and dinner Feb. 15 at the Fort Worth Club. Pat Haden, former quarterback with USC and the Los Angeles Rams, will be the principal speaker.

Also expected to attend are Jim McMahon, the former Chicago Bears and 1982 NFL Most Valuable Player; Todd Blackledge of Penn State, last year's winner.

Young was picked by the O'Brien Advisory and Executive Committees and will receive a watch and a gold medallion. A \$10,000 scholarship grant will be presented to BYU in his honor.

Runner-up for the award was Turner Gill of Nebraska. He will receive a silver medallion.

Doug Gilmour of Boston College was third, followed by SMU's Lance McMillen and West Virginia's Jeff Hostetler.

Young, the runner-up for the Heisman Trophy, set numerous NCAA passing records and was the nation's leading quarterback, completing 305 passes in 429 attempts for 3,902 yards and 33 touchdowns. He hit 18 straight passes in one game and threw at least one TD pass in 22 consecutive games.

Young led the Cougars to their eighth-straight WAC title, and was voted the outstanding player in the Holiday Bowl. He also played in the Hula and James E. Dickey Bowls.

The southpaw signal-caller compiled a 3.88 GPA with a double major of finance and international relations and was an Academic All-American. He also received a National Hall of Fame Scholar-Athlete Award and was one of the NCAA Top Five Scholar-Athlete Award winners.

The O'Brien Trophy was established in memory of the late Davey O'Brien who led Texas Christian University to the 1958 national championship and was the winner of the Heisman.

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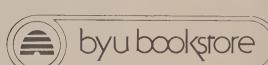
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**Trinity takes Y tennis title**

Second-ranked Trinity University captured the first-place trophy in The BYU Women's Tennis Invitational despite a strong charge from Miami and Texas late in the tournament.

The Tigers compiled a score of 20 wins and only seven losses. Miami, No. 8, came in second closest behind with 19 wins and eight losses. No. 6 Texas and No. 7 San Diego finished third and fourth respectively.

The host Cougars finished last in the eight-team tournament but were not discouraged. "We held our own," said BYU Women's Coach Ann

Valentine. "Our play was not indicative of the score."

"Six of the eight teams are ranked in the top 10. This is one of the strongest tournaments in the nation."

Saturday was the Cougars' most encouraging match with three singles matches going three sets. Leslie Craig and Lesley Fox took their opponents to a tie-breaker in the final set.

BYU officials were pleased with the success of the tournament despite a leaking roof at BYU's Indoor Tennis Courts on the first day of play.

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## Vikes' Bud Grant decides to retire

MINNEAPOLIS (UPI) — Minnesota Vikings Head Coach Bud Grant has resigned but will stay with the team as a consultant, the NFL team said Saturday.

Grant, 56, made the surprise announcement in his office yesterday. Winter makes his off-season home in Hawaii and both were in Honolulu to attend the Pro Bowl.

Grant said he is not interested in another coach in the NFL or elsewhere.

"I'm not burned out," said Grant. "I've enjoyed coaching so much that I never looked forward to retirement from my job."

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# Miners defeat Lobos; Aztecs log wins

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. (UPI) — Luster Goodwin, a 6-foot guard, brought the ball up the court and took the shot from just outside the free-throw line to give the Miners a 58-55 lead with 72 seconds remaining.

Smith brought the Lobos within a point by hitting both ends of a one-and-one. After a UTEP basket, Smith found Garrett underneath for a layup to take a 59-58 lead with 12 seconds left, setting up Goodwin's heroics.

Garrison, who had 10 points with 14 assists, hit a timeout off the rim. UTEP took sole

of first place in the WAC with a 6-1 record. New Mexico dropped to 16-5 overall and 4-2 in the WAC.

Lobos took a 48-38 lead with less than 12 minutes to go on a basket by Smith. UNM built its nine-point half-points by Tim Garrett.

Substitute guard Juden Smith brought the Miners back, though, scoring 11 straight points to give

a 51-50 lead.

## AC STANDINGS

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#### Basketball Standings

	Conf.	Overall
	W L Pct.	W L Pct.
UTEP	6 1 .857	18 1 .947
New Mexico	4 2 .800	18 5 .667
Arizona State	4 2 .667	16 5 .500
Oregon State	3 2 .600	12 7 .700
Utah	3 2 .600	9 8 .529
Wyoming	2 3 .400	8 9 .470
San Diego State	2 4 .333	9 9 .500
UCLA	2 4 .333	8 9 .470
Total	0 7 .000	4 11 .267

#### Saturday's results

Albuquerque 73, Hawaii 68  
Utah Young 69, Air Force 49  
El Paso 60, New Mexico 59

Wyoming 57

#### Padilla

is close one  
W YORK (UPI) — U graduate Doug Padilla picked up his consecutive major track victory of the weekend, g the 5,000-meter at the 77th Millrose Games.

He outkicked German Hans-Jorg to win Friday's race in 13 minutes 33.83 seconds. He was runner-up, 7 of a second behind Padilla, and Kevin Stoen, who finished in 13:04.06.

"I took off with three go," Padilla said.

He is a very dangerous runner; he came after and tried to pass with two laps to go into the final turn. But I was able to hang off and win it," he said.

Jan. 20, on the

side of the conference, Padilla won the 2-

run in the Sunkist national at Los Angeles. And Jan. 13 he won the 3,000-meter run at the Ottawa Indoor.

"It's been a good year for me," said Padilla, who plans to compete in the 2-mile race, 3 at the Dallas Herald Indoor.

Electrical engineering graduate student has already qualified for the 1984 U.S. Olympic Trials and to compete in the 5,000-meter run at the Winter Games in Los Angeles.

**Tennis, cards games start Tuesday**

table tennis and billiards tournament has been scheduled for 6:30 p.m. Tuesday at the Games Center.

Both tournaments will be two-out-of-three games with each game going to 21 points to determine the winner.

In the billiards tournament, a match consists of the best two-out-of-five points, with one point being scored for each win. The first player to score 10 points will be the winner.

The third game will be a eight ball, eight pool to 40 points, and the last two games, if necessary, will be one ball.

The contest will be open to all BYU students, faculty, staff and dependents.

# East All-Stars top West in OT

DENVER (UPI) — Philadelphia's Andrew Toney and Julius Erving combined to score 15 points in overtime Sunday to bring the East a record-setting fifth consecutive victory over the West, 154-145 — the highest scoring contest in the 34-year history of the NBA All-Star game.

Isiah Thomas of Detroit, voted the game's outstanding player from a host of superlative performances, scored the first three points of overtime to start the East on its way to the extra period.

Erving, who had 29 points, shot right on an All-Star Game record, while Los Angeles' Earvin "Magic" Johnson produced a record 22 assists for the West.

The West held as much as a 17-point advantage late in the first half and led by

McEnroe defeats Lendl

PHILADELPHIA (UPI) — Second-seeded John McEnroe combined an attacking game with sheer determination Sunday to defeat top-seeded Ivan Lendl, 6-3, 3-6, 6-3, 7-6, and win his third straight title in the \$375,000 U.S. Pro Indoor Tennis Championships.

The fiery McEnroe captured the \$54,000 prize and his ninth victory in 17 matches against Lendl with a gutsy fourth set.

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three-point line.

The shot was short, however, and with it went the West's chances.

Thompson scored 21 for the East, followed by Bernard King of the New York Knicks with 18. King was chiefly responsible for halting the West's domination in the third quarter and starting the East comeback. Los Angeles' Kareem Abdul Jabbar paced the West with 25 points followed by Johnson and Sikma with 15.

The 299 total points broke the previous record for most points in an All-Star game — 284 set in a 153-131 West victory in 1961. That contest, however, lasted only the regulation four quarters. The East's point total also set a record for the winning club.

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## LIFESTYLE

From simple to elaborate

# Pizza offers endless choices

By ETEL BARBOKA  
Lifestyle Foods Editor

The word pizza means pie in Italian, and there is enough variety in pizza-making to write a book about them, according to the World Dictionary of Gastronomy.

And, with homemade pizza, the final decision of what toppings to use is completely up to the cook. Homemade pizza can be just as good as commercial pizza plus it is less expensive and easy to make. Karen's Focaccia is a no-fail crust, and can be prepared one or two days in advance if time is covered and stored in the refrigerator.

By sprinkling cracker crumbs in a layer between the cookie sheet and the pizza dough, the crust gets

a chance to bake and get crusty. Commercial ovens are much warmer than the ovens in the home, and that is why the crust normally doesn't bake very well at home.

Pat's Focaccia is even easier to make. By using frozen bread dough and canned pizza sauce, this pizza bread only takes a few minutes to make and is delicious.

Karen's Pizza Crust

2 cups very warm water  
2 T dry yeast  
2 T sugar  
2 T salt  
2 T oil  
3-4 cups flour  
5 crackers  
Pizza sauce, grated cheese and toppings (amount to taste)

Pat's Focaccia

2 6 ounce cans tomato paste  
16 ounce can tomato sauce  
1/4 cup brown sugar  
1 T oregano  
1 T Italian seasoning  
1 sliced onion  
3 minced garlic cloves  
2 T olive oil

Cook all ingredients slowly on low heat for 30 to

45 minutes. Stir occasionally.

Basic Pizza Sauce

2 6 ounce cans tomato paste  
16 ounce can tomato sauce  
1/4 cup brown sugar  
1 T oregano  
1 T Italian seasoning  
1 sliced onion  
3 minced garlic cloves  
2 T olive oil

Cook all ingredients slowly on low heat for 30 to

45 minutes. Stir occasionally.

Pat Daniel's Focaccia

1 lb. frozen bread dough loaf  
1/4 cup canned pizza sauce  
1/4 cup grated Parmesan cheese  
1/4 cup thinly sliced green onions.

Directions:

1. Thaw the frozen bread dough according to package directions.  
2. Pull and stretch loaf to fit the bottom of a well-greased 10 x 15 inch jelly roll pan. With the end of a spoon, poke holes in dough at 1 inch intervals.

3. Spread 1/4 cup canned pizza sauce evenly over the main dough. Sprinkle 1/4 cup each of Parmesan cheese and thinly sliced green onions over the sauce.

4. Let the dough rise, uncovered, in a warm place for about 45 minutes until almost doubled in bulk.

5. Bake at 450° for 12 to 15 minutes or until the bread is lightly browned. Serve the Focaccia warm or at room temperature. Cut into 12 equal-sized pieces.



Pizza, which can be easily made at home, allows for limitless possibilities of ingredients. Some simple pizzas may utilize dough, sauce and cheese, while more elaborate styles may contain pineapple or exotic meats. Using frozen bread for the dough helps cooks save time with this dish.

## Jazz trumpeter to perform in ELWC Ballroom Tuesday

By SHANNON HALL  
Senior Reporter

Maynard Ferguson, who regularly tours colleges throughout the United States, will perform at BYU on Tuesday night in the ELWC Ballroom.

Although Ferguson is best known for his trumpet playing, he has also studied all the reed and brass instruments (saxophone, clarinet, oboe, French horn and trombone).

"Maynard is very excited to come to BYU," said Ferguson's daughter, Kim, who is also his manager. "He has so much energy it is incredible. He performs to show that energy and the crowd can catch that."

Although some people have accused Ferguson of "selling out" or playing only music that is currently popular, Kim said her father plays what he wants the idea of playing at BYU."

### Possesses energy

Kim said her father loves to travel and is constantly going. "He has so much energy it is incredible. He performs to show that energy and the crowd can catch that."

Although some people have accused Ferguson of "selling out" or playing only music that is currently popular, Kim said her father plays what he wants the idea of playing at BYU."

"He doesn't mind rumors like that. They don't even affect him. Maynard is always changing direction with his music. He plays what he wants the idea of playing at BYU."

Ferguson is dedicated to developing the talent of young musicians. He teaches clinics, composes, and performs at high schools and universities when time permits.

Last year, Ferguson designed a horn at a student price, Kim said.

Ferguson sponsored a contest that encouraged students to write in to music stores carrying the "Admiral" and tell what they liked best about it. The winner of the nationwide contest won a night

playing with the Maynard Ferguson band.

"The response was so overwhelming, Maynard decided to hold another contest, which is still in progress," Kim said.

In May, there was some concern about the Heart concert being scheduled the same night as the Maynard Ferguson concert, said Rich Clark, ASBYU cultural vice-president. "Tickets for the Ferguson concert have been selling really well, although there are still some good seats available."

Clark said if tickets continue to sell well, the balcony in the ballroom will be opened for additional seats. "Contrary to popular belief, the ballroom is not a bad place to play in. A lot has been done to correct the acoustics and the sound will be much better than previously," he said.

"Maynard is the one musician within the jazz world who can truly be labeled a genius in his own right. He has been referred to as provocative, ingenious, sophisticated, offensive, powerful and nothing short of crazy," Kim said.

"Maynard is the one musician within the jazz world who can truly be labeled a genius in his own right. He has been referred to as provocative, ingenious, sophisticated, offensive, powerful and nothing short of crazy," Kim said.

### Three generations

Maynard's audiences combine three generations: those who saw him as the lead trumpeter with Stan Kenton's band, the grown-up jazzers of the 60s, and the young rockers of the 70s and 80s who think the first recording he made was "Rocky," Kim said.

"Maynard is 55 years old now and he is not slowing down. He will probably be playing for the rest of his life," she added.

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TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984

7:30 p.m.

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## Heart to perform Tuesday

music group Heart will perform in the Mar-

Center Tuesday at 7:30 p.m.

Art recently released their latest album, "Pas-

ter," which contains their song "How Can I

Die."

Her recordings include the song "Allyes,"

which was written by Jonathan Cain, who is

the lead singer for the group Journey, said Jay

Q. A.S.B.Y.U. Social Office vice president.

Douglas, secretary vice Heart's manager,

said the group has committed \$5,000 of the pro-

ceeds from the "Allyes" video and record to go to

the files of soldiers who were either injured or kil-

led in Beirut.

The money earned from a benefit concert to be

given in Seattle on Feb. 23 and 24 will also go to the

stadium.

He also said the "Allyes" video has a strong pos-

sibility of being taped for the home box office or the

television channels.

The latest album of eight, which Heart released

July, was the first time the group worked with

John Olson, who has produced albums for Fleet-

wood Mac and Pat Benatar, Douglas said.

The five-piece group consists of Mark Andes,

lead rhythm guitar, and synthesis; Ann Wil-

head and background vocals, rhythm, lead,

electric guitar, and synthesis; Howard Leeze, lead

rhythm guitar, and synthesis; Nancy Wilson,

background vocals; and Denny Carmassi,

drums.

This is the first Carmassi and Andes have

formed and recorded with the band, she said.

## Sexes equal, in math test, study shows

ALO ALTO, Calif. (UPI) — Girls are just as

as math as boys, a study by the Stanford psychol-

ogist says, contradicting previous published

claims of male mathematical superiority.

Men and women have equivalent aptitude in

math," said Dr. Norman Freed, who studied the

test of 10,200 students on the mathematics por-

tion of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT).

Society should realize this simple truth and

make immediate changes in the educational, family

social institutions so that the skills of both men

and women can be maximized.

The long-standing misconception that males

are better mathematicians — seemingly given

clarity by a 1980 study by two Johns Hopkins

University psychologists — has restricted educa-

tional and professional opportunities of women and

men under pressure on men, Freed said.

Many families are predisposed to encourage

sons — but not daughters — to take math and sci-

ence courses. Some teachers have similar attitudes,

we have more men in math-related professions,"

said Freed.

This is neither reasonable nor fair,"

Freed said he was invited to launch his "civil

rights in math campaign" after reading the 1980

study published in *Science* magazine by Drs. Camil-

le Persson Benbow and Julian C. Stanley of Johns

Hopkins University, Md.

Psychologists examined the math SAT

test of 10,200 junior high school students who

i took the test between 1972 and 1979. They

use seventh and eighth graders because "until

at grade boys and girls presumably had essential

the same amount of formal training in mathemat-

ics."

Freed found a large gap between male and

female scores, the researchers concluded: "Sex dif-

ferences in achievement and attitude toward

mathematics result from superior male mathemati-

cal ability."

Using the same test scores, Freed found "the gap

between boys and girls is decreasing at a significant

rate."

The 46-point mean difference between male and

female scores in 1972 narrowed to 32 points by 1979

and during the same period, the gap between the

best male and female scores was slashed by 120

points.

The gap also significantly narrowed the gender

gap in the group scoring above 600, with

as large a percentage of the female partici-

pants falling into this category in 1979 as of the male

st-takers.

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Heart's performance of old and new hits will be

accompanied by a light show, Clark said.

The group has presently booked 45 dates scat-

tered over most of the United States, most to

a theater and auditorium, Douglas said.

The group will arrive in the Utah area after play-

ing in Los Angeles and San Diego. After perform-

ing in Utah they will move on to Florida.

Tickets are available at the Marriott Center tick-

et office.

The concert is presented by United Concerts and

ASBYU.

## Jackson leads record sales

(UPI) — David Michael Jackson, the mild-mannered Kenny Rogers, a gender-

bender named Boy George and dozens of

others reached the top of the class in 1983

by emerging with gold and platinum re-

cords.

It was a record year for record sales.

Jackson led the pack by selling 20 million

copies of the "Thriller" album worldwide.

Jackson also had four singles that went

gold.

The New York-based Recording Indus-

try Association of America, which keeps

track of record sales for the industry, cer-

ified 158 gold record awards, plus 51 pla-

tinum record awards in 1983. A gold album

means sales of 500,000 copies. A gold sing-

le means sales of 1 million copies. Double

everywhere else is platinum.

While gold and platinum albums are

down slightly from 1982, the number of

gold 45 rpm discs nearly doubled the 1982

total of 24. There have not been so many

gold singles since the "disco boom" years

of 1978 and 1979.

"New music," nurtured by the video

craze, helped break the industry out of a

four-year doldrum and opened up the tightly

formated radio airwaves to many different

styles of music.

The loosening up of radio allowed a wide

variety of music to gain best-selling

status.

Among those hitting the big money for

the first time were Boy George and the

Culture Club, and Tony Basil.

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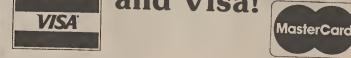
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mocrats survive in Utah

# GOP expected to dominate

**MURK MORGAN**  
Writer

's politics today may not be as diversified as Woodruff first intended when Utah voters arbitrarily separated into Republicans and Democrats in the late 1800s.

Utah's electoral votes have gone almost exclusively to the Republican presidential candidate since 1952, the one exception being Democrat Lyndon Johnson in 1964. Utah has voted Republican in all national elections and Democratic in eight. Utah gave Ronald Reagan 73 percent of its vote — his highest percentage of the nation.

Statistics have given Utah the title "The Republican State in the Union." Yet the Republicans hold only 45 percent of the state, according to David Jones and Associates, a polling Salt Lake City firm. Estimates Utah voters to be 45 percent Republican, 22 percent Democratic, 35 percent independent, and 2 percent affiliated with parties, based on a 1982 poll. Jones said many independent voters end up voting Democratic.

Jones' choice for President in its first general election of 1986 was Democrat William Bryan, and late in 1800s Utahans were overwhelmingly Democratic.

It all changed when leaders of the Church of Christ of Latter-day Saints arbitrarily designated church members as Republicans or Democrats prior to the presidential elections of 1896. According to an article entitled "Conflict and Reconciliation in Utah Politics" by Dr. Keith Melville of the BYU Political Science Department, church leaders took the action partly to counter those in Washington before granting statehood to Utah would vote as a block.

ville said becoming a Republican was

as kind of a calling at that time. Utah presidential elections were fairly evenly split between the two parties for the next 50 years.

The Democrats (in Utah) never recovered from McGovern," he said.

"McGovern was a disaster," said Jones, commenting on the reasons for the decline of Democratic presidential power in Utah. Melville sees the decline of the dealer's coming earlier.

## Political clubs participate in election

**VORENCE TRIMBLE MILLER**  
Reporter

In the national Republican and Democratic parties in a survey of registered voters in 1984 about 80 percent of the College Republicans and the Democrat clubs at BYU will be taking part in the political

though these two clubs are in agreement on political philosophy, each group has the same goal club members.

Both of the College Republicans expose students to Republican philosophies and ideas, and to them an opportunity to be involved in political campaigns,"

said Krol, former vice president of College Republicans.

"We want to expose the young people to Democratic philosophy and hopefully activate them in the

and help provide them with a



Universe photo by Molly Christie

**Republicans and Democrats will be taking to the polls in November to elect a new President. A BYU professor predicts Republicans will receive the majority of Utah votes.**

"It was setting before McGovern," he said, "citing 1964 as the year when the Democratic party first began to falter in Utah. The swing to the Republican party first became noticeable in the 1966 election, according to Melville. Utah voters

were expressing disaffection for President Johnson and Vietnam.

Melville said that Utah Democrats were generally more conservative than their fellow party members in the rest of the nation. This accounts for a difference of opinion on national platform issues like abortion, pornography and the Equal Rights Amendment.

Melville said Democrat Lyndon Johnson defeated Republican Barry Goldwater in 1964 in Utah primarily because he was able to appear more mainstream than Goldwater.

"That's ironic," commented BYU Political Science professor David Magleby, since Goldwater, a native Arizonan, portrayed himself as a Westerner and a conservative. Magleby agreed that Goldwater was perceived as an extremist.

Magleby and Melville said that Utah has become more Republican since that time. "Utah tended to be a swing state," said Melville. "Now it's solidly Republican."

Magleby predicted Utah would vote Republican in 1984 by more than 65 percent whether or not the candidate is Reagan.

Republicans will continue to dominate presidential politics in Utah at least until 1988, Magleby predicted. "It will continue until there is a realignment."

Citing the results of a 1983 KBRY exit poll, Magleby noted that two of every three voters exiting the booths voted Republican.

According to the poll, Utah Republicans are more active voters than Democrats. "That's just the opposite of the rest of the nation," said Magleby.

He commented that it was significant that complete Republican domination does not exist on the state level. Democratic gubernatorial candidates have easily defeated Republican opponents.

Magleby attributed the lack of competition to the fact that most Republicans have run weak candidates in the past. He said that the Democrats had been able to expose these weaknesses successfully.

To have to run on the same ballot as Jimmy Carter in Utah was almost certain political death, said Magleby. "Yet Matheson did it. That's incredible."

magazine wants to keep the clubs equal and strong on campus."

The major friction is not between the two clubs, but between the Republicans and the administration. "There is a conflict at BYU when we try to do something politically," said Krol.

"When President Reagan came to the Salt Palace, the College Republicans were given 3,000 tickets to distribute among students at BYU. 'We were told not to give them out,' said Krol. 'It gets frustrating . . . to this day, I can't understand it.'

The two clubs are trying to solve the problem with the BYU administration.

"We don't feel there is any reason to have problems with the administration. We feel there is plenty of room for the Democrats to operate," said Matheson.

Regardless of their disagreements the two clubs both have the desire to see not only their parties, but their clubs become stronger for the future.

## Murders solved with flies; scientist pins down clues

**N**EW YORK (UPI) — Entomologists speaking flies are the first investigators at the scene of a murder.

Or so says scientist Bernard Greenberg, who has helped crack numerous murder cases with his interpretations of fly activity. Omni magazine reported in its February issue.

Greenberg, an entomologist at the University of Illinois at Chicago, has given expert testimony that helped

lead to 10 murder convictions. He begins his detective work when law enforcement officers bring him flies from the murder scene.

Flies are the first things drawn to a corpse, he said.

"There are country flies and urban flies," Greenberg said. "If you find country flies on a body in the inner city, you can assume the body was moved."

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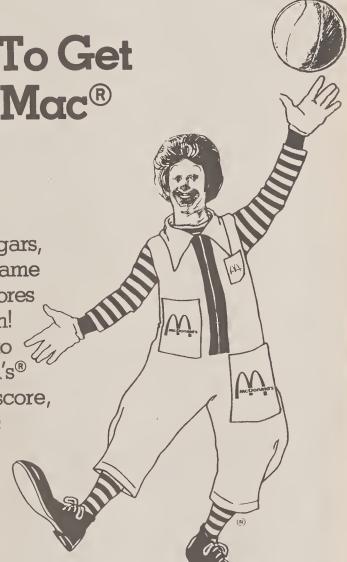
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# Freshman faces obstacles due to learning disabilities

By SANDY WISEMAN

Lifestyle Editor

Although most students have trouble with one subject or another, finding obstacles in virtually every subject is extremely frustrating for Teppi White, a freshman from Salt Lake City with an undiagnosed learning disability.

No, Teppi isn't stupid. Indeed she is quite intelligent. But, she does have a learning disability, which members of the BYU Educational Psychology Department are trying to classify. The long range goal is to provide help for Teppi and other students like her.

Teppi has recently undergone tests administered by the BYU Educational Psychology Department to determine whether she has some type of dyslexia or another learning disability. She was referred to a specialist by a teacher who noticed her problems.

"As Teppi anxiously waited in her Heritage Halls apartment to receive a phone call on the outcome of the tests, she discussed the problem she has struggled with throughout her school years.

"Hey I know I'm smart, but why can't I do this?" was Teppi's summation of her frustration over learning disability she caused. "I'd get into an English class and they'd give me a test and I'd fail it. Even though I was doing well in the class they would put me in a remedial class."

Teppi was given evaluative tests

in both Texas and Salt Lake City schools. The tests were supposed to be an evaluation of the student's academic ability, and were the basis for placing students in classes at various levels of difficulty.

At first Teppi, a pretty, petite blonde doesn't believe they are accurate or that remedial classes provide help. "All I ever learned in those remedial classes was how to play poker and checkers," she said. "I was getting a B+ without even trying."

Teppi said she was earning A's in her regular classes before she was transferred.

Her 13-year-old brother, who also suffers from a learning disability in some areas, was placed in remedial classes. After pressure from the family, he was returned this semester to a regular class where he is doing "marvelous."

She describes her problem as being similar to learning a foreign language. "I think I know it but then I don't know it. It just doesn't go through."

An example of this was when she took algebra as a freshman in high school and received an "A," but could not recall how she did it. To further her understanding of the subject, she took the class again in her junior year with the same result.

Despite the fact that Teppi has "walls" when it comes to learning, as one teacher put it, she has been told by some teachers that she is intelli-

gent. These comments and the drive that seems a part of her personality keep her fighting to receive an education.

Even though one high school teacher said Teppi had dyslexia and that would cause her to be bad, and others classified her as stupid, she did not get discouraged and give up. "I just figured I had always struggled and that just had to have struggle more," she said.

Her positive outlook continued when she entered college. "My parents always told me if I wanted something bad enough I could get it," she said.

Getting her college education is a struggle, but Teppi has learned to cope by studying with friends and tape recording lectures. This way she doesn't miss anything when teachers "talk too fast" for her to get down.

She also frequents the reading and writing lab in the Jesse Knight Building for help with papers.

Yet, even though she must have help, Teppi does not consider herself out of the ordinary. "Everyone has learning disabilities, it is just to what degree."

In fact, she said she feels guilty about receiving help because "there are people who don't have any."

However, the more specific help she may be able to receive after her tests are evaluated excites her.

The tests included identification of words, shapes and symbols for words.

## Russian nuclear subs move closer to U.S.

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Soviet Union has moved several nuclear subs into the Atlantic Ocean in recent days, decreasing the time it would take for their missiles to hit the United States, defense sources said Friday.

The sources said they believe the move was in retaliation for U.S. deployment of intermediate-range missiles in Western Europe.

The nuclear-tipped Pershings, which were about 1,000 miles off the U.S. East Coast and a third was enroute to the same area about a week after transiting the vitally strategic Greenland-Iceland-United Kingdom gap from the Norwegian Sea into the Atlantic, the sources said.

"They said 'apparently' several Soviet nuclear subs have been spotted off the U.S. East and West coasts in the past week, but they include older types of Yankee and Echo class Soviet boats that normally patrol in those areas.

The movement of bigger, more modern missile-carrying submarines to positions off the U.S. East Coast

was viewed by the sources, who requested anonymity, as a direct response to the U.S. deployment of Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in Europe, which gives NATO its first capability to hit Soviet soil from European bases with a medium-range missile, has reduced the warning time Moscow began to have in case of attack to about six minutes.

Missiles fired from Delta-2 class Soviet subs off the U.S. East Coast would give the United States only two-minute to five-minute warning of a nuclear attack, compared with 25-30 minutes if the missiles were fired from Soviet home waters.

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## Muffin mix recall causes conflict

SACRAMENTO, Calif. (UPI) — The state of California and Procter & Gamble Co. are at odds over a state-requested recall of Duncan Hines muffin mix from food stores because some packages contain high levels of carcinogenic chemical EDB.

The State Department of Health Services said Thursday the company agreed to a recall after it was told that three batches found in stores near Stanford University contained EDB

at levels higher than 300 parts per

revised in the baking process."

The state agency said Thursday the firm was trying to determine where the tainted batches were distributed around the nation, but the company said the batches were either in stores or have already been purchased, and are not in warehouses.

EDB is a chemical widely used for years to keep bugs out of stored grain.

It is also used in the baking process.

But Peter J. Hayes, manager of public affairs for P&G, said today from company headquarters in Cincinnati the level of EDB is not dangerous and there will be no recall.

"Our position is that we are totally confident in the safety of our products," he said in a statement. "Even the minuscule EDB levels that may be present in our mixes are essentially

incidental, asking the Joint Committee on Printing to conform to the local style.

Utah's newspapers have been using the term "Utahns" for years. Many pioneers came to the Great Basin over 135 years ago. As a Utahn, I disagree with the current usage and urge you to change the stylebook to accommodate the wishes of the people of Utah," he told the committee.

Garn noted that since the style manuals are used in the pronunciation of all government printing, the effect of the incorrect spelling was far-reaching. He sent the

committee comments on the issue from members of the Utah media.

In a letter to the Joint Committee on Printing, Rep. Robert Hawkins, D-Calif., said, "Since enforcement of the style manual is difficult enough, we advocate few changes once a usage is established."

"We recognize, however, that our language, like every mortal thing, changes with time and that new spellings and forms must be followed by the GPO. Consequently, the next edition of our book will list Utahn as the preferred spelling of the word."

## Strangers Once More: Patterns of Disaffiliations from Mormonism

A lecture presented by:

Howard M. Bahr,  
Professor of Sociology

Brigham Young University

Date: Tuesday, January 31, 1984

Time: 8:00 p.m.

Place: Room 2104 Jesse Knight  
Humanities Building



Changing churches is a little like moving to a new place. The migrant moves from one locale to another, the convert moves from one religious context to another. Major migrations usually generate counterstreams, and it would be remarkable if the "migration" of converts to the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints were not offset, to some degree, by a counterstream of Mormons who convert to other faiths or become irreligious. Drawing upon two statewide surveys of adults, representatives of the "former Mormon" counterstream were identified. Judging from their numbers in the statewide surveys, for every five converts to Mormonism living in Utah in 1980-81, there were two converts out of Mormonism.

In this lecture, Professor Bahr will discuss the processes of disaffiliation from Mormonism and the current religious views of 30 former Mormons who roughly represent a cross-section of former Mormons in Utah. The data are from personal, in-depth interviews. The accounts of conversion from Mormonism to other beliefs and practices are informative both from the standpoint of these people's feelings about what happened to them personally with respect to belief and church activity, and with reference to their recollections of how they were and are treated by family members, friends, neighbors and local church leaders as they came to occupy religious identities that were ambiguous or threatening in predominantly Mormon social context.

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